

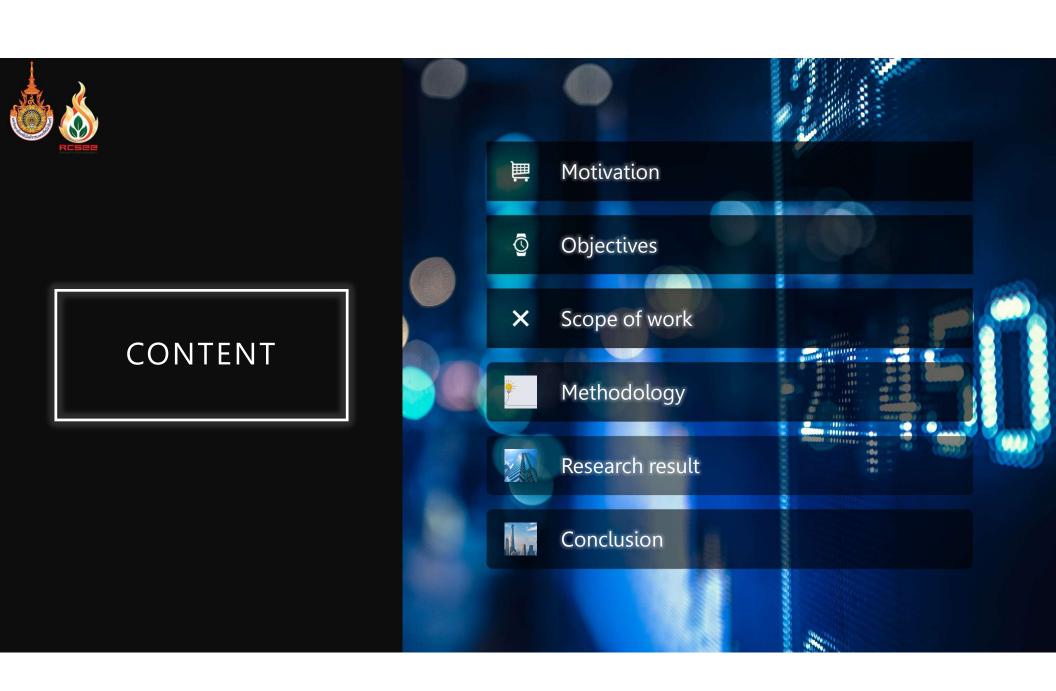
AN ANALYSIS OF BARRIERS
FOR MICROGRID
DEPLOYMENT: A CASE
STUDY OF MAE SARIANG,
MAE HON SONG PROVINCE,
THAILAND

Mr. Bancha Yathip – Presenter

Rattanakosin College for Sustainable Energy and Environment, Rajamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin

Assistant Professor Dr. Parnuwat Usapein – Advisor Dr. Chakphed Madtharad – Co-advisor







#### MOTIVATION





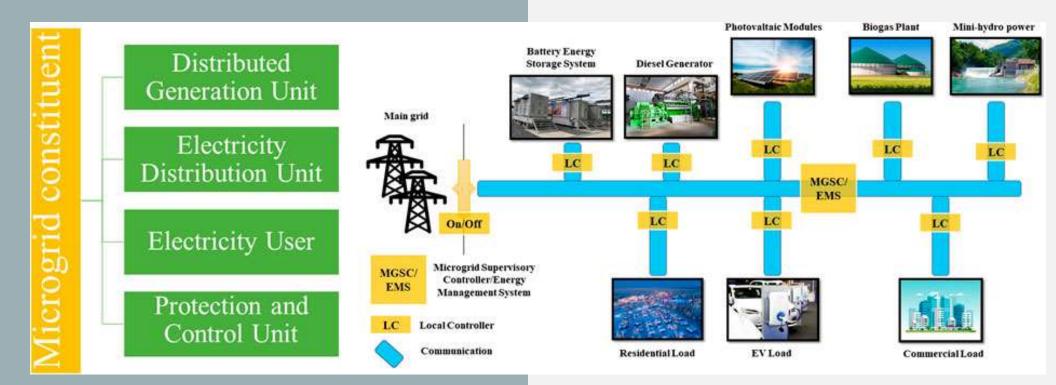
Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all



- A microgrid is a small-scale, low-voltage power system that combines energy storage, automated control systems, information and communication technologies, power generation, and electricity consumption into one system
- It is a collection of interconnected loads and distributed energy resources (DER) that operate as a single, controllable entity with respect to the grid and are contained within well-defined electrical limits

#### **MOTIVATION**





Source: Meenual, T., & Usapein, P. (2021). Microgrid policies: A review of technologies and key drivers of Thailand. Frontiers in Energy Research, 9, 591537.

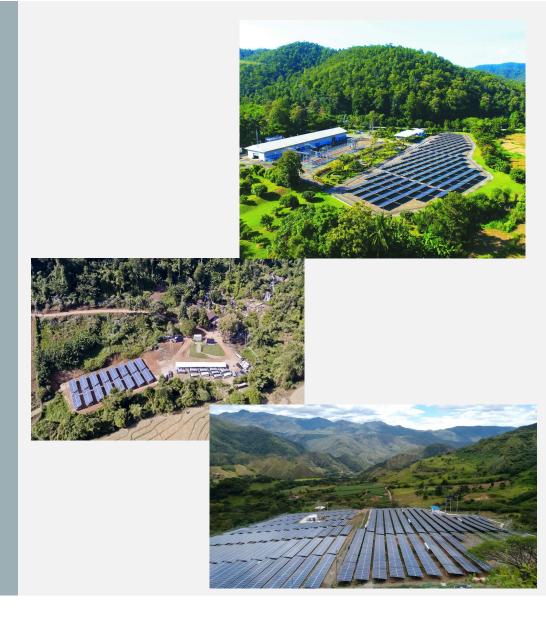
#### MOTIVATION

The goal for Thailand is to electrify all villagers' homes and businesses. Currently, 99.72% of houses and 99.99% of communities have electricity.

However, some area still faces the power outage due to storm and the unstable of electricity production.

Mae Sariang District, Mae Hong Son Province, Thailand is one of the areas known for the most frequent power outages in Thailand.

The Hod's substation, which is located approximately 110 kilometers away, supplies energy to the area of Mae Sariang District.

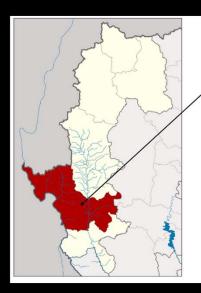




# **OBJECTIVES**

• Identify the criteria ranking and barriers for microgrids.

# SCOPE OF WORK



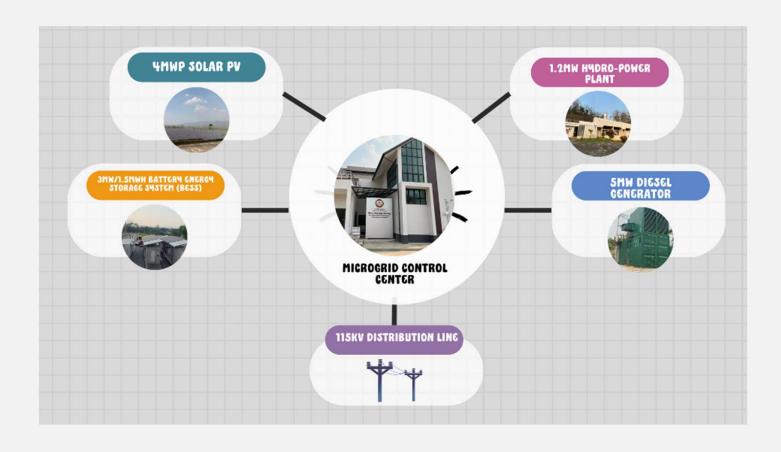
#### Mae Sariang District

• Population 54,529 people

• Total area 2,497.2 km2

• Density 21.84 people / km2

# CASE STUDY





# **METHODOLOGY**

#### 2.1 Questionnaire and survey

Three primary sections of the questionnaire were used in this study:

- (1) information on the respondents;
- (2) pairwise comparisons of the key criteria;(3) an open-ended section for unstructured comments from respondents.

Pairwise comparisons were conducted using the structured form, which was related to five primary criteria: economics, structure, technology, production, and social and environmental factors.

Level of importance	Definition	Explanation
1	Equal importance	Two activities contribute equally to the objective.
3	Moderate importance	Experience and judgement slightly favor one activity over another.
5	Strong more importance	Experience and judgement strongly favor one activity over another.
7	Very strong or demonstrated importance	An activity is favored very strongly over another; and its dominance is demonstrated in practice.
9	Extreme importance	The evidence favoring one activity over another is of the highest possible order of affirmation.



# **METHODOLOGY**

$$Aw = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & p & q \\ 1/p & 1 & r \\ 1/q & 1/r & 1 \end{bmatrix} \tag{I}$$

Equation (2) can be used to obtain the consistency index.

$$CI = \frac{\lambda_{max} - n}{n - 1} \tag{2}$$

where  $\lambda_{max}$  is the maximum eigen value of A, and n is the size of the matrix  $(n \times n)$ 

$$CR = \frac{CI}{RC} \tag{3}$$

where RC is a random consistency of the matrix A that can be estimated using a standard table proposed by (Saaty, 1987). The outcomes are acceptable if the CR is 0.1 or less. They should be revised again if it is not.



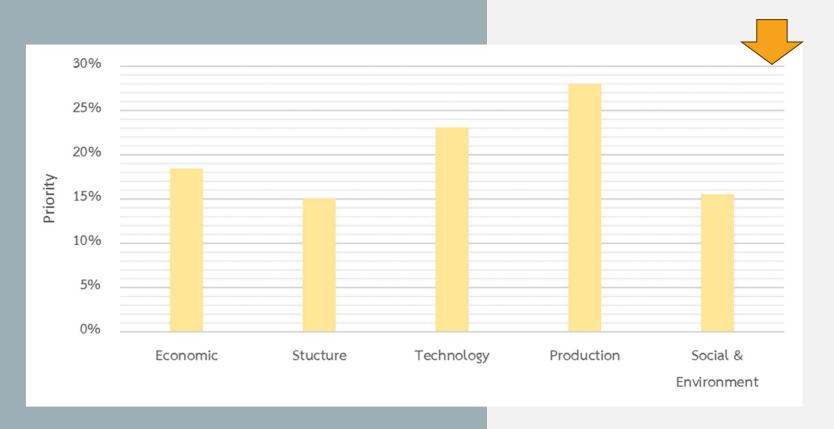
# **METHODOLOGY**

## 2.2 Identified Barriers on Microgrid Project

Based on the literature and overarching patterns observed in the Mae Sariang case study, the most frequent hurdles were then determined and categorized into three groups: technical, regulatory, and social acceptance.

# RESULT ON KEY CRITERIA RANKING

The criteria-wise preference analysis indicated that "production criteria" were the most favored, whereas "structure criteria" were the least.



#### BARRIERS TO IDENTIFICATION ON MICROGRID IMPLICATION

#### 3.2.1 Technical barriers

- Microgrid technology is rapidly advancing and is limited to the few who own the technology, such as Schneider, General Motor Electric (GE), Siemens, Hitachi, etc. This makes microgrid technology expensive to implement microgrids for small projects.
- Software used in microgrids is relatively scarce, making access to technology limited.
- The microgrid system requires specialized technicians who must have knowledge in many fields to work on microgrids such as basic knowledge of electricity, computer, mechanical, solar cells, and batteries.

#### 3.2.2 Regulatory and policy barriers

- Revised regulation the electricity trading between private sector and government, this issue is a bottleneck in Thailand's current support for renewable power generation.
- Microgrids should be used to connect to the grid of state power stations and use the same standards for interconnection and communications between the state and private microgrids.
- Reducing strict regulations, unlocking the private sector to trade electricity using microgrids, virtual power plants can be one of the promising ways to enhance microgrid growth.

#### BARRIERS TO IDENTIFICATION ON MICROGRID IMPLICATION

#### 3.2.3 Social acceptance barriers

- People in areas with microgrids accept microgrid systems that are beneficial to communities that allow continuous use of electricity, reducing blackouts in the community.
- Less social problems because of higher economic growth due to electricity stability in the area resulted in reducing the unemployment rate in the area.
- Microgrids enhance occupational health security, and greater access to healthcare. People in the area have electricity to use confidently so that the power will not go out.





## POLICY RECOMMENDATION

Technology

 Selecting the best microgrid technology and researching its viability from a financial, costeffective, and time perspective.

Regulatory and policy

 Creating a department or organization to oversee, track, and drive the expansion of the electrical grid system in accordance with the master plan.

Social acceptance

 Promoting the value and advantages of a microgrid that can effectively manage electricity by communicating with and educating the general public as well as governmental organizations.



## CONCLUSIONS

- It can be concluded that the production criteria are the most important factors to recognize for electricity production (27.97%).
- When determining barriers to microgrid implementation, technical barriers concern specialized technicians and limited software.
- The key concerns to lower regulatory obstacles include allowing the private sector to trade electricity via microgrids, and virtual power plants, and improved regulation of the electricity trading between the private sector and government.
- In the case of social acceptance, microgrid is a warm welcome from the community because it can help to enhance electricity stability; in addition, microgrids can become self-sufficient in the event of a grid failure due to a storm.

# WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023

### รายงานความก้าวหน้าวิทยานิพนธ์/ดุษฎีนิพนธ์

กิจกรรม		เดือนมีนาคม 2566 - ธันวาคม 2566							
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1.	สอบวัตคุณสมบัติ	< >							
2.	สอบโครงร่างวิทยานิพนธ์/ตุษฎีนิพนธ์		<b>←</b>						
3.	รายงานความก้าวหน้า ครั้งที่ 1			<b>←</b> →					
4.	รายงานความก้าวหน้า ครั้งที่ 2				•	-			
5.	การนำเสนอต่อที่ประชุมวิชาการ						4	-	
6.	การตีพิมพ์ผลงาน (ฉบับที่ 1)						]	•	
7.	การตีพิมพ์ผลงาน (ฉบับที่ 2)							4	
8.	เขียนเล่มวิทยานิพนธ์/ตุษฏีนิพนธ์ฉบับสมบูรณ์							)	• •
9.	สอบป้องกันวิทยานิพนธ์/ตุษฎีนิพนธ์								4

หมายเหตุ: ให้ระบุเดือนที่เริ่มดำเนินการ
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 หมายถึง งานหรือกิจกรรมที่วางแผนไว้ว่าจะดำเนินการ
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 หมายถึง งานหรือกิจกรรมที่ได้ทำแล้ว

# WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023 INTER CONFERENCE RMUTR 16-18 AUGUST 2023







The 4th RMUTR & 3rd RICE / Sus-Laß 4 International Conference "Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals" Aurust 16-18 2023

The Schedule of the 4th RMUTR & 3rd RICE / Sus-LaB 4 International Conference "Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals"

#### 16th August 2023

Time	Program		
13.00-16.00	Onsite registration / Poster set-up for Poster Session		

#### 17th August 2023

Time	Program			
08,00-09.00	Onsite and online registration / Poster set-up for Poster Session			
09.00-10.30	Opening Ceremony, the 4th RMIJTR & 3rd RICE / Sus-LaB 4 International Conference			
	"Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals"			
10.30-11.00	Keynote speaker: Mr.Teeraklat Jareonsettasin (M.D.)	-		
201264-6-60-6	Former Chairman of President of Rajamangala University of Technology Council			
	Former Minister of Ministry of Education (Thailand)			
	"Impact of global change on the innovation and research development for sustainability"			
11.00-11.30	Keynote speaker: Associate Professor Dr. Peeradej Thongampai			
es establishment de	Director, Knowledge Network Institute of Thailand			
	"Improving research towards sustainable development in Thailand"			
11.30-12.00	Keynote speaker: Dr.Illias Animon			
*************	Forestry Officer, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations: FAO			
	"Landscape restoration and sustainable development"			
12.00-13.00	LUNCH			







The 4th RMUTR & 3rd RICE / Sus-Laß 4 International Conference "Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals" August 16-18 2023

Time	Program					
	Integration of Science and Technology User1 ID; 869 262 4627 Passcode; 009977	Innovative Business Management and Entrepreneurship User2 ID; 565 021 3328 Passcode; 556677	Linguistics and Arts User3 ID; 891 993 0948 Passcode; 556677			
Chairman	Assoc. Pro. Palboolya Gavinlertvatana	Dr. Nutteera Phakdeephirot	Dr. Nuttapong Jotikasthira			
Co-Chairman	Dr. Ilias Animon Dr. Kamlai Laohaphatanalert	Dr. Jiang Songyu	Assis. Pro. Dr. Jirawan Deeprasert			
Host	Mr. Nutdanai Phuchong Miss Thanutpat Watchasit	Mr. Li Ming Mr.Sarakom Pattanananchal	Miss Valee Amatyakul Miss Nutta Yusamran			
13.00-13.15	Sission Speaker Microalgae Production by Using Wastewater for the Production of Biofensiture and Biofuel: A Sustainable Bioresource Prof. Dr. Alvina Farocqui (Onsite) Professor and Head, Department of Bioengineering, Integral University Ludinovy	SSGS and innovation in the Business Context. Asso. Prof. Dr. Molz-Akhar (Onsite) Professor, Department of Commerce and Management, Integral University Lucknow	Session Speaker Reusing Industrial Watte in the Context of Ars and Designs Professor Dr. Rahmanu Widayat (Online) Interior Design, Paculty of Pine Art and Design, Universit Sebelas Maret			
13.15-13.20	QEA					
13.20-13.35	Session Speaker Green ICT: A sustainable approach Dr. Kaytta Aganval (Online) Head & Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Integral University Lucknow	LID-026-85 Success Factors of Tourism Business in Nakhon Pathom Province Affecting Economic Growth and Sustainability According to the SDGs Concept Nillnop Tongwasanasong (Online)	UID-081-122 Statispic Adaptive Leadership Development of Administrators of Eastern Vocational Education Institutions toward Excellence: A Pocus on Thailand's Vocational Education Management 4.0 Pol Phonogaic Phalamach (Onotice)			
13.35-13.40	Q&A					
13.40-13.55	UID-038-112 Energy Conservation Potential in Truck Body Assembly Line Kittikun Posirisuk (Onsite)	UID-025-86 An Analysis of Barriers for Microyrid Deployment: A Case Study of Mae Sariang, Mae Hon Song Province, Thailand Bancha Yathip (Online)	UID-060-123 The Effects of Quality System Management on Creating the Basic Education Schools as innovative Organizations in Northaburi Province Darunce Panjarattanakom (Onsite)			
13.55-14.00	QSA:					

# WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023 INTER CONFERENCE RMUTR 16-18 AUGUST 2023



#### Rajamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin

CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE This is to certify that

Bancha Yathip, Parnuwat Usapein and Chakphed Madtharad

has presented for the entitle of

An Analysis of Barriers for Microgrid Deployment: A Case Study of Mae Sariang, Mae Hon Song Province, Thailand

The 4th RMUTR & 3rd RICE / Sus-LaB 4 International Conference

August 16 - 18, 2023

at Sammanakhan Chalerm Phrakiat King Rama IX Building

Rajamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin, Wang Klai Kangwon Campus

Hua-Hin District, Prachuap Khiri Khan Province, Thailand

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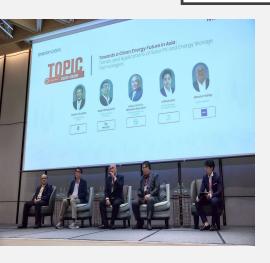
(Assoc.Prof.Dr.Udomvit Chaisakulkiet)

President of Paiamangala University of Technology Pattanakosin

# ENERGY BOX INTER CONFERENCE 29 AUGUST 2023 BANGKOK, THAILAND



# ENERGY BOX INTER CONFERENCE 29 AUGUST 2023 BANGKOK, THAILAND















# WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023 SEMINAR POWER & QUALITY 18-19 SEPTEMBER 2023

#### 20th Annual PQSynergy™ International Conference & Exhibition 2022

Biography of Speaker

Name Bancha Yathip Position Assistant Project Director Company, country GUNKUL Engineering Public Co., LTD.



Bancha Yathip

Energy and Carbon Management, Engineering & Construction, Consultant Services served as Infrastructure, Smart City, Smart Grid, Microgrid, Virtual Power Plant(VPP), Smart Substation IEC61850,Submarine, Solar & Wind, BESS

Yathip, B., & Usapein, P., Madtharad C. (2023). An Analysis of Barriers for Microgrid Deployment: A Case Study of Mae Sariang, Mae Hon Song Province, Thailand. RMUTR & RICE International Conference 2023. 16-18 August 2023.





Date: Tuesday August 22nd, 2023

Dear Khun Bancha Yathip,

Subject: Invitation and Call for Papers: 21st PQSynergy™ Annual International Conference and Exhibition 2023

Power Quality (Thailand) Co., Ltd. is pleased to invite you to join the 21<sup>st</sup> Annual PQSynergy™ International Conference and Exhibition on September 18<sup>st</sup> – 19<sup>st</sup>, 2023.

Venue: Movenpick Hotel Sukhumvit 15 Bangkok, Thalland

PQSynergy™ 2023 will be two days forum to share experiences, requirements, questions, information, customer requirements, problems and solutions in the fast growth area of Quality of Supply (QOS) requirements of sensitive loads, Energy Conservation and Management and Power Quality Monitoring and Solutions.

The event is an excellent networking opportunity in an informal atmosphere with presentations from around the world. Utilities will share their experiences, large power users will share their present and future expectations, and equipment suppliers will share their overall market perspective and their specific solutions for power quality problems.

On behalf of PQSynergy<sup>TM</sup>, I have the pleasure of inviting you to submit the registration form and provide your topic of speech and prepare your presentation sides to the conference. The topic will be in the related field of Power Quality, Energy Efficiency, Solution for Power Quality Issue Technical Papers and a PQ Solution Workshop with PQ Expert Panel Discussion. One stot of topic will be 20 minutes for presenting and 10 minutes for questions and answers. Please be noted that the deadline of the registration will be on August 31\*\*, 2023, Speakers will be deserved for:

- · Accompany to attend the conference
- No registration fee for both speaker and a company
- . Logo and company name will be promoted in agenda published on www.pqsynergy.com
- · Papers will be published on www.powerquality.blog

A registration form is attached herewith for your information. You can also access the conference details at <a href="https://www.pgsynergy.com">www.pgsynergy.com</a>. Any queries related to the conference may please be directed to me at email: <a href="https://www.pgsynerguaity.co.th">arreeratk@powerquaity.co.th</a>

Best regards,

Assesser Keenhauher

Arreerat Kaewbophit

Conference Manager

PQSynergy™ 2023

#### PGSynergy Office

# POWER AND QUALITY INTER CONFERENCE 18-19 SEPTEMBER 2023 MOVENPICK, BANGKOK, THAILAND



# POWER AND QUALITY INTER CONFERENCE 18-19 SEPTEMBER 2023 MOVENPICK, BANGKOK, THAILAND

















# THE SOLAR WEEK THAILAND INTER CONFERENCE 30 NOVEMBER 2023 BANGKOK, THAILAND













